# Eco-sustainable food packaging for safe food conservation

Can Emerging Ecosustainable Technologies (nanotechnology, radiation technologies)

Help Delivering Good Quality & Safe Food to Everyone?

# Nanotechnology:

An Interdisciplinary Area of Research & Industrial Activity Involving Devices with Dimensions in the Nanoscale

#### Mountains



1 kilometer 1000m

# 100

1meter 1m

# otto .

1millimeter 0.001m

Bacteria

1 micrometer 0.000001m



Sugar Molecule

1 nanometer 0.00000001m

Irradiation sources for pre-packed food: Electron beam, Gamma, X-rays

# Why Radiation Technology in Food Packaging?

#### Radiation

- Kills up to 99 per cent of pathogens
- Currently permitted by over 50 countries,
- Food treated 500,000 metric tons/year
- Not expensive: (~5c (US) per pound meat/poultry
- Endorsed as safe for foods and health (WHO/EFSA)
- En vironmentally clean and efficient technology

# Why Nanotechnology in Food Packaging?

#### Nanotechnology

- Implements all packaging functions:
  - Containment
  - Protection
  - Preservation
  - · Marketing and communication
- Increases sustainability

# Nanotechnology + Radiation Technology: in Food Packaging

A new challenge to feed world's growing population!

### The combination of these technologies contribute to:

- protect food
- facilitate storage
- avoid post harvestlost
- increase trade



9 Billion in 2050 (FAO)

## Improving Food Quality improve barrier

properties, reduce oxidation, add antibacterial effects for.

- \*Better preserved taste, color & flavor
- •Slower decay of nutritive value
- \*Increased shelf life

Increasing Safety and Control

\*enhance traceability \*monitor food conditions during transport/ storage Increasing
Ecosustainability
In manufacture,
transport & recycling,
nano-coated bottles
generate:
33% fewer
greenhouse gases
than aluminium cans
60% fewer than
disposable glass
bottles

Minimizing Food Waste & Increasing Food availability

Food waste: 40% total 1.3 billion tons/year € 600 billion/year 3.3 billion tons/year of CO2

# **Emerging Technologies in Food Packaging:**

Toward an Ethical, Economic, Eco-sustainable Approach

# **Benefits V Risks**

# Benefits:

- Increased shelf life
- Improved taste
- Higher nutritive value
- Increased security
- Increased sustainability

# (a) water vapor, oxygen water vapor, oxygen O2

Nanotechnologies increase barrier properties

## Risks:

- Migration into food: Main concern
- Accumulation in the Environment





Nanopackaging and Radiation Technologies increase Food Security and Shelf Life

# Needs to Make the Balance:

- Correct information
- Regulations valid worldwide

